

PENTAKSIRAN UJIAN AMALI SAINS 2023
PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN BIOLOGI KERTAS 3 PEPERIKSAAN PERCUBAAN SPM 2023

No	Answer	Mark											
1(a)	<p>[Pemerhatian/Observation] Dapat merekod dua pemerhatian dengan betul <i>Able to record the observations correctly</i> Contoh jawapan/Sample answer</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Jenis larutan <i>Type of solution</i></th> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Pemerhatian <i>Observation</i></th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Warna awal larutan <i>Initial solution colour</i></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Warna akhir larutan <i>Final solution colour</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Biru <i>Blue</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Mendakan merah bata <i>Brick red precipitate</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Biru <i>Blue</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Biru <i>Blue</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>1 markah bagi setiap baris / <i>1 mark for each row</i></p>	Jenis larutan <i>Type of solution</i>	Pemerhatian <i>Observation</i>		Warna awal larutan <i>Initial solution colour</i>	Warna akhir larutan <i>Final solution colour</i>	X	Biru <i>Blue</i>	Mendakan merah bata <i>Brick red precipitate</i>	Y	Biru <i>Blue</i>	Biru <i>Blue</i>	<p>1 1 Total : 2M</p>
Jenis larutan <i>Type of solution</i>	Pemerhatian <i>Observation</i>												
	Warna awal larutan <i>Initial solution colour</i>	Warna akhir larutan <i>Final solution colour</i>											
X	Biru <i>Blue</i>	Mendakan merah bata <i>Brick red precipitate</i>											
Y	Biru <i>Blue</i>	Biru <i>Blue</i>											
(b)	<p>[Inferens / Inference] Dapat menyatakan satu inferens dengan betul. <i>Able to state one inference correctly.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Larutan X <i>Solution X</i></td> <td>Warna larutan berubah kepada mendakan merah bata kerana larutan X ialah gula penurun. <i>Solution colour change to brick red precipitate because solution X is a reducing sugar.</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Larutan Y <i>Solution Y</i></td> <td>Warna larutan tidak berubah / kekal biru kerana larutan Y ialah gula bukan penurun. <i>Solution colour does not change / remains blue because solution Y is a non-reducing sugar.</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Larutan X <i>Solution X</i>	Warna larutan berubah kepada mendakan merah bata kerana larutan X ialah gula penurun. <i>Solution colour change to brick red precipitate because solution X is a reducing sugar.</i>	Larutan Y <i>Solution Y</i>	Warna larutan tidak berubah / kekal biru kerana larutan Y ialah gula bukan penurun. <i>Solution colour does not change / remains blue because solution Y is a non-reducing sugar.</i>	<p>1 1 Total : 2M</p>							
Larutan X <i>Solution X</i>	Warna larutan berubah kepada mendakan merah bata kerana larutan X ialah gula penurun. <i>Solution colour change to brick red precipitate because solution X is a reducing sugar.</i>												
Larutan Y <i>Solution Y</i>	Warna larutan tidak berubah / kekal biru kerana larutan Y ialah gula bukan penurun. <i>Solution colour does not change / remains blue because solution Y is a non-reducing sugar.</i>												
(c)	<p>[Hipotesis / Hypothesis] Dapat menyatakan satu hipotesis bagi eksperimen ini dengan betul. <i>Able to state the hypothesis of the experiment correctly.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <p>Larutan X ialah gula penurun dan larutan Y ialah larutan gula bukan penurun. <i>Solution X is a reducing sugar and solution Y is a non-reducing sugar.</i></p>	Total : 2M											
(d)(i)	<p>[Mengawal Pembolehubah / Controlling Variables] Dapat menyatakan pembolehubah bergerak balas dengan betul. <i>Able to state responding variable correctly.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <p>Warna akhir campuran // Kehadiran gula penurun <i>Final colour of the mixture // presence of reducing sugar</i></p>	Total : 1M											

(d)(ii)	<p>[Mengawal Pembolehubah / Controlling Variables] Dapat menyatakan pembolehubah dimalarkan dengan betul. <i>Able to state fixed variable correctly.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <p>Isipadu larutan // Isipadu larutan Benedict <i>Volume of solution // volume of Benedict's solution</i></p>	Total : 1M								
(d)(iii)	<p>Dapat menerangkan bagaimana pemboleh ubah di d(ii) dikendalikan. <i>Able to explain how the variable in d(ii) is handled.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <p>Tetapkan isipadu larutan pada 2ml (menggunakan picagari) // Tetapkan isipadu larutan Benedict pada 2ml (menggunakan picagari) <i>Fixed the volume of solution at 2ml (using syringe) // Fixed the volume of Benedict's solution at 2ml (using syringe)</i></p>	Total : 1M								
(e)	<p>Dapat meramalkan warna akhir campuran tersebut dengan betul dan menerangkan ramalan tersebut. <i>Able to predict the final colour of the mixture correctly and explain the prediction.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>P1</td> <td>Warna akhir campuran ialah mendakan merah bata. <i>The final colour of the mixture is brick red precipitate.</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>P2</td> <td>Kerana asid hidroklorik menghidrolisis gula bukan penurun kepada gula penurun. <i>Because hydrochloric acid hydrolyses non-reducing sugar into reducing sugar.</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>P3</td> <td>Kuprum (II) sulfat diturunkan kepada Kuprum (I) oksida // Proses penurunan berlaku. <i>Copper (II) sulphate is reduced to copper (I) oxide // Reduction process occurs.</i></td> </tr> </table>	P1	Warna akhir campuran ialah mendakan merah bata. <i>The final colour of the mixture is brick red precipitate.</i>	P2	Kerana asid hidroklorik menghidrolisis gula bukan penurun kepada gula penurun. <i>Because hydrochloric acid hydrolyses non-reducing sugar into reducing sugar.</i>	P3	Kuprum (II) sulfat diturunkan kepada Kuprum (I) oksida // Proses penurunan berlaku. <i>Copper (II) sulphate is reduced to copper (I) oxide // Reduction process occurs.</i>	<p>1 1 1 Total : 3M</p>		
P1	Warna akhir campuran ialah mendakan merah bata. <i>The final colour of the mixture is brick red precipitate.</i>									
P2	Kerana asid hidroklorik menghidrolisis gula bukan penurun kepada gula penurun. <i>Because hydrochloric acid hydrolyses non-reducing sugar into reducing sugar.</i>									
P3	Kuprum (II) sulfat diturunkan kepada Kuprum (I) oksida // Proses penurunan berlaku. <i>Copper (II) sulphate is reduced to copper (I) oxide // Reduction process occurs.</i>									
(f)	<p>Dapat mengelaskan sampel makanan berikut berdasarkan kategori dengan betul. <i>Able to classify food samples according to the category correctly.</i> Contoh jawapan / Sample answer</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Gula penurun Reducing sugar</th> <th>Gula bukan penurun Non-reducing sugar</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Madu / <i>Honey</i></td> <td>Gula bit / <i>Sugar beet</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Susu / <i>Milk</i></td> <td>Tebu / <i>Sugar cane</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Anggur / <i>Grape</i></td> <td>Gula perang / <i>Brown sugar</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Gula penurun Reducing sugar	Gula bukan penurun Non-reducing sugar	Madu / <i>Honey</i>	Gula bit / <i>Sugar beet</i>	Susu / <i>Milk</i>	Tebu / <i>Sugar cane</i>	Anggur / <i>Grape</i>	Gula perang / <i>Brown sugar</i>	<p>6 \surd = 3m 4-5 \surd = 2m 2-3 \surd = 1m 0-1 \surd = 0m Total : 3M</p>
Gula penurun Reducing sugar	Gula bukan penurun Non-reducing sugar									
Madu / <i>Honey</i>	Gula bit / <i>Sugar beet</i>									
Susu / <i>Milk</i>	Tebu / <i>Sugar cane</i>									
Anggur / <i>Grape</i>	Gula perang / <i>Brown sugar</i>									

SKEMA PEMARKAHAN TAMAT
END OF MARKING SCHEME