



**MODUL PINTAS 2024  
TINGKATAN 5**

**4551/3**

**BIOLOGI**  
Ujian Amali  
Kertas 3

**45 minit**

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**PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN  
BIOLOGI K3**

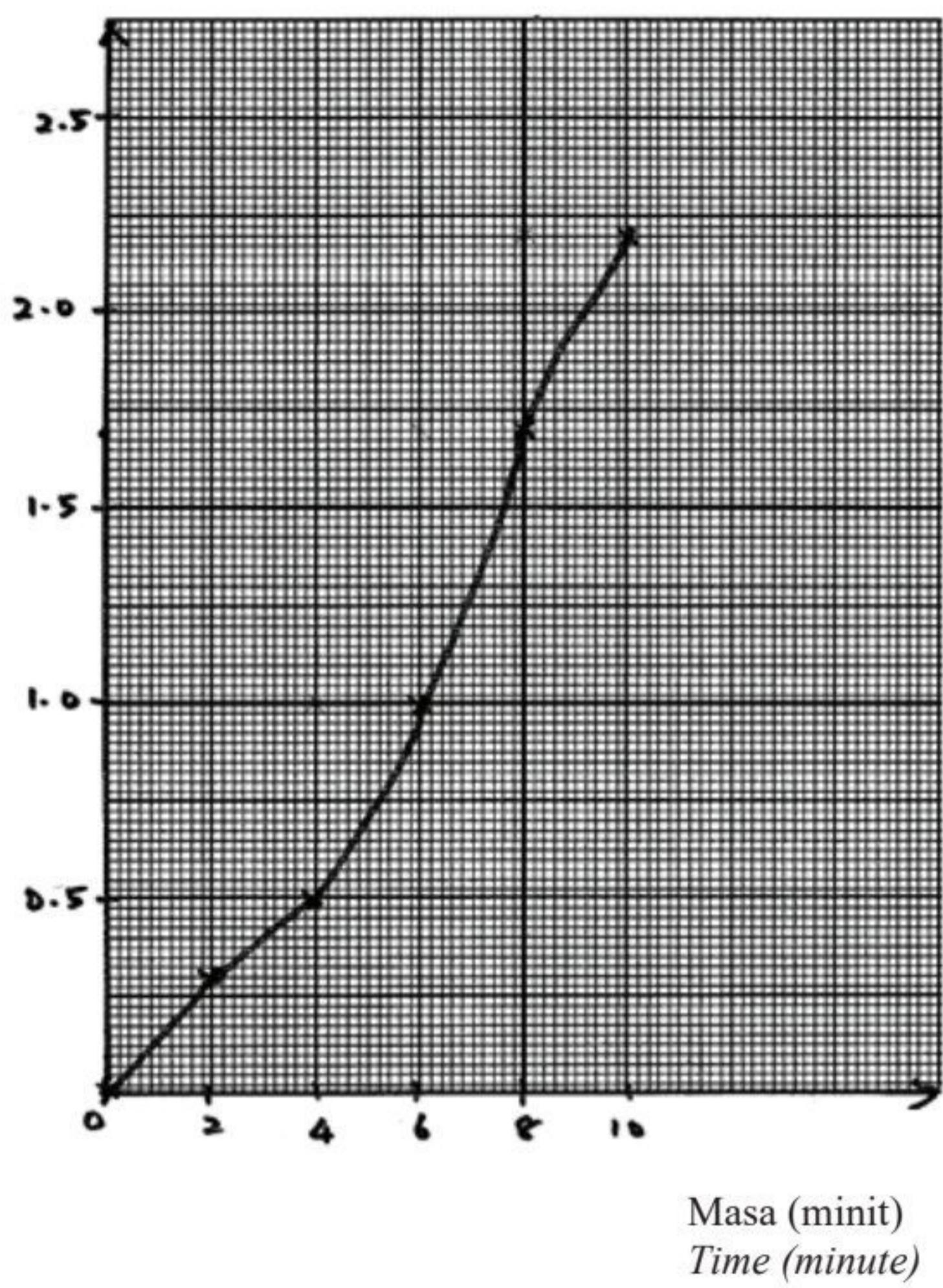
**4551/3**

| No   | Skema markah<br><i>Answer scheme</i>   | Markah<br><i>Marks</i>               | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |     |     |     |   |    |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |  |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---|----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|---|
| (a)  | <p>Boleh melengkapkan jadual berdasarkan <b>dua</b> kriteria.<br/> <i>Able to complete a table based on two criteria.</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Masa (minit)<br/><i>Time (minute)</i></th><th>0</th><th>2</th><th>4</th><th>6</th><th>8</th><th>10</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Aras larutan sukrosa (cm)<br/><i>Level of sucrose solution (cm)</i></td><td>0.0</td><td>0.3</td><td>0.5</td><td>1.0</td><td>1.7</td><td>2.2</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">PU dimanipulasi + unit<br/> <i>Manipulated variable + unit</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">PU bergerak balas + unit<br/> <i>Responding variable + unit</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Bacaan bagi aras larutan sukrosa<br/> <i>Reading for level of sucrose solution</i></p> | Masa (minit)<br><i>Time (minute)</i> | 0                      | 2   | 4   | 6   | 8 | 10 | Aras larutan sukrosa (cm)<br><i>Level of sucrose solution (cm)</i> | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |  | 3 |
| Masa (minit)<br><i>Time (minute)</i>                               | 0  | 2                                    | 4                      | 6   | 8   | 10  |   |    |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |  |   |
| Aras larutan sukrosa (cm)<br><i>Level of sucrose solution (cm)</i> | 0.0  | 0.3                                  | 0.5                    | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |   |    |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |  |   |
| (b)  | <p>Boleh menyatakan pemboleh ubah:<br/> <i>Able to state variables:</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p> <p>(i) dimanipulasikan : Masa<br/> <i>Manipulated : Time</i></p> <p>(ii) bergerak balas : Aras larutan sukrosa 30%<br/> <i>Responding : Level of 30% sucrose solution</i></p> <p>(iii) dimalarkan : Isi padu/ Kepekatan larutan sukrosa<br/> <i>Constant : Volume/ concentration of sucrose solution</i></p>   | 1<br>1<br>1                          | 3                      |     |     |     |   |    |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |  |   |

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|     |  |   |   |
|-----|--|---|---|
| (c) | <p>Boleh menyatakan inferens bagi eksperimen.<br/> <i>Able to state the inference for the experiment.</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p> <p>Aras larutan sukrosa 30% dalam tiub kapilari meningkat kerana air meresap masuk ke dalam tiub Visking secara osmosis<br/> <i>The level of 30% sucrose solution in the capillary tube increases because water diffuses into the Visking tubing via osmosis.</i></p>  | 1 | 1 |
| (d) | <p>Boleh menyatakan hipotesis bagi eksperimen ini.<br/> <i>Able to state the hypothesis for the experiment.</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p> <p>P1: Molekul air meresap dari kawasan keupayaan air tinggi ke kawasan keupayaan air rendah.<br/> <i>Water molecules diffuse from higher water potential area to lower water potential area</i></p> <p>P2: Molekul air boleh meresap merentasi tiub Visking berbanding molekul sukrosa tidak boleh meresap merentasi tiub Visking<br/> <i>Water molecules can diffuse across Visking tubing than sucrose molecules that cannot diffuses across the Visking tubing</i></p> <p>P3: Saiz molekul air lebih kecil berbanding saiz molekul sukrosa<br/> <i>The size of water molecules is smaller than sucrose molecules</i></p> <p>P4: Molekul bersaiz kecil dapat merentasi membran tiub Visking/separa telap berbanding molekul bersaiz besar<br/> <i>Small size molecules can diffuse the Visking tubing/ semi-permeable membrane than larger size molecules</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Mana-mana 1P<br/> <i>Any 1P</i></p> | 1 | 1 |
| (e) | <p>Boleh memplot graf aras larutan sukrosa melawan masa.<br/> <i>Able to plot the graph of level of sucrose solution against time.</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p>   | 3 | 3 |

Aras larutan sukrosa (cm)  
*Level of sucrose solution*



PU bergerak balas + unit  
*Responding variable + unit*

1

PU dimanipulasikan + unit  
*Manipulated variable + unit*

1

Sambung 6 Titik  
*Joint 6 Points*

1

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|     |   |                                     |   |
|-----|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| (f) | <p>Boleh menyatakan hubungan antara aras larutan sukrosa 30% dengan masa.<br/> <i>Able to state the relationship between level of 30% sucrose solution with time.</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p> <p>P1: Semakin bertambah masa, semakin bertambah aras larutan sukrosa 30%.<br/> <i>The higher the time, the higher the level of 30% sucrose solution.</i></p> <p>P2: air meresap masuk ke dalam tiub Visking secara osmosis<br/> <i>water diffuses into Visking tubing via osmosis</i></p> <p>P3: Kerana molekul air bersaiz kecil<br/> <i>Because water molecule small in size</i></p>   |                                     | 2 |
| (g) | <p>Boleh menerangkan ramalan aras larutan sukrosa 30% di dalam tiub kapilari jika air suling di dalam bikar digantikan dengan larutan sukrosa 60%.<br/> <i>Able to explain the level of 30% sucrose solution in the capillary tube if distilled water in beaker is replace with 60% sucrose solution.</i></p> <p>Jawapan:<br/> <i>Answer:</i></p> <p>P1: Berkurang/ menurun<br/> <i>Decreases/ lower</i></p> <p>P2: Larutan sukrosa 60% lebih hipertonik berbanding larutan sukrosa 30%<br/> <i>60% sucrose solution is more hypertonic than 30% sucrose solution</i></p> <p>P3: Kepekatan molekul air lebih tinggi dalam tiub Visking berbanding dalam bikar// keupayaan air dalam tiub Visking lebih tinggi berbanding dalam bikar<br/> <i>Concentration of water molecule is higher in Visking tubing than in beaker// water potential in beaker is higher than in Visking tubing</i></p> <p>P4: Menyebabkan air meresap keluar dari tiub Visking<br/> <i>Causes water to diffuse out of Visking tubing by osmosis</i></p> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | 2 |