

3472/2
MATEMATIK
TAMBAHAN
KERTAS 2
2 JAM 30 MINIT



MAJLIS PENGETUA SEKOLAH MALAYSIA (MPSM)
NEGERI PERAK

MODUL KECEMERLANGAN SPM 2025
TINGKATAN 5

MATEMATIK TAMBAHAN
KERTAS 2
2 JAM 30 MINIT

SKEMA JAWAPAN

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
1	(a)	$S_n = a + ar + ar^2 + \dots + ar^{n-2} + ar^{n-1}$ $rS_n = ar + ar^2 + ar^3 + \dots + ar^{n-1} + ar^n$ $rS_n - S_n = ar^n - a$ $S_n = \frac{a(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}$	1 1 1	3
	(b)	$r = \frac{\frac{1}{4}\pi(4)^2}{\frac{1}{4}\pi(2)^2} = \frac{16}{4} = 4$ $B_1 = \frac{1}{4}\pi(2)^2 = \pi$ $B_2 = \pi(4) = 4\pi$ $B_3 = 4\pi(4) = 16\pi$ $= S_7 - S_3$ $= \frac{\pi(4^7 - 1)}{4 - 1} - \frac{\pi(4^3 - 1)}{4 - 1}$ $= 5440\pi$	1 1 1 1	4
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				7

MODUL KECEMERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN	MARKAH	JUMLAH
2	$y = \frac{10 - 4x}{2}$ atau $x = \frac{10 - 2y}{4}$ atau setara $2x^2 + x(5 - 2x) - 2(5 - 2x)^2 - 37x + 98 = 0$ atau $2\left(\frac{10 - 2y}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{10 - 2y}{4}\right)y - 2y^2 - 37\left(\frac{10 - 2y}{4}\right) + 98 = 0$ $(x + 2)(x - 3) = 0$ atau $(y - 9)(y + 1) = 0$ $x = -2$, $x = 3$ atau $y = 9$, $y = -1$ $y = 9$, $y = -1$ atau $x = -2$, $x = 3$	1 1 1 1 1	5
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN			5

MODUL KECEMERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
3	(a)	<u>ALTERNATIF A</u> $A(0,15)$ atau $B(5,0)$ $\frac{1}{2} \left[0(-1) + (-6)(0) + 5(15) \right] - \left[15(-6) + (-1)(5) + 0(0) \right]$ 85 Jarak terdekat, t $85 = \frac{1}{2} \times \left(\sqrt{(0-5)^2 + (15-0)^2} \right) \times t$ 10.75 <u>ATAU</u> <u>ALTERNATIF B</u> $y = \frac{1}{3}x + 1$ $-3x + 15 = \frac{1}{3}x + 1$ $x = 4.2$ dan $y = 2.4$ $\sqrt{(4.2 - (-6))^2 + (2.4 - (-1))^2}$ 10.75	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5
	(b)	$PA = \frac{1}{2}PB$ (boleh secara tersirat) atau $2PA = PB$ $\sqrt{(x-0)^2 + (y-15)^2} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(x-5)^2 + (y-0)^2}$ $3x^2 + 3y^2 + 10x - 120y + 875 = 0$	1 1, 1 1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				9

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
4	(a)	$a \left[x^2 + \frac{b}{a}x + \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} \right] = 0$ $a \left(x + \frac{b}{2a} \right)^2 - \frac{b^2}{4a} + c = 0$ $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$	1 1 1	3
	(b)	(i) $x^2 + 5x - 24 = 0$ (ii) $x = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5^2 - 4(1)(-24)}}{2(1)}$ $x = 3, x = -8$ lebar = 3 cm, panjang = 8 cm	1 1 1 1	4
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				7

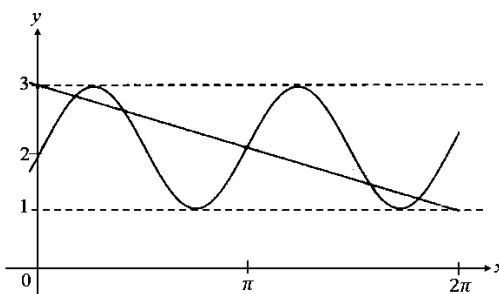
MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
5	(a)	$(3^n)^2 - 30(3^n) + 81 = 0$ $y^2 - 30y + 81 = 0$ (terima semua huruf dalam persamaan kecuali n) $(y - 3)(y - 27) = 0$ dan $y = 3, y = 27$ $n = 1, n = 3$	1 1 1 1	4
	(b)	$\log_{10} (pq^2)^3$ atau $\log_{10} q^2$ $\log_{10} \left[\frac{(p^3 q^6)(p)}{q^2} \right] = 4$ $\log_{10} pq = 1$	1 1 1	3
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				7

MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

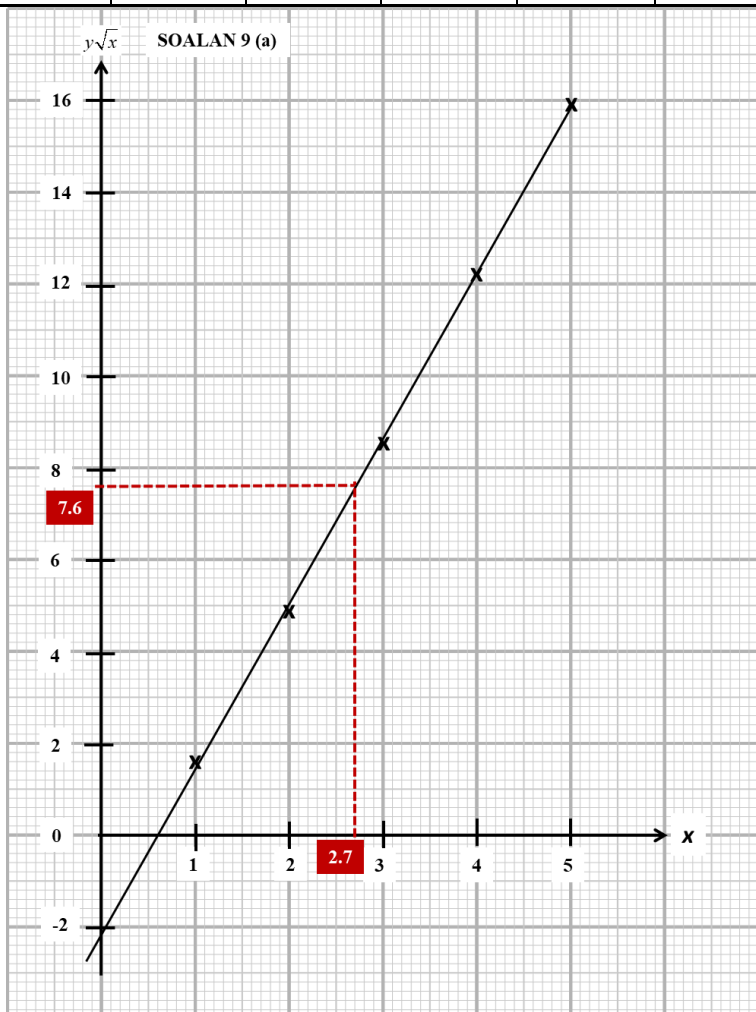
NO.	BUTIRAN			MARKAH	JUMLAH
6	(a)	(i)	$OA = \sqrt{(7.5)^2 + (15)^2}$ $OA = 16.77$	1	4
		(ii)	Lilitan kon = $2(3.142)(7.5)$ = 47.13	1	
			$(16.77) \theta = 47.13$	1	
			$\theta = 2.81 \text{ rad}$	1	
	(b)	$\text{Luas} = \frac{1}{2}(16.77)^2 (2.81)$ $\text{Luas} = 395.13$ $n = \frac{1300}{395.13}$ $n = 3.29$ Bilangan topi yang dapat dibuat ialah 3			1 1 1
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN					7

MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

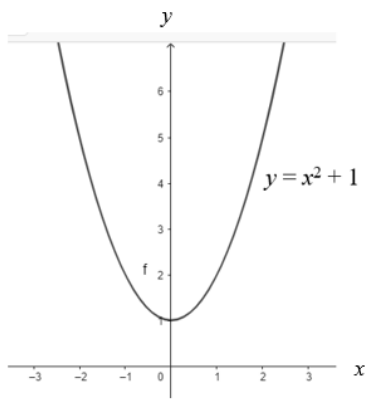
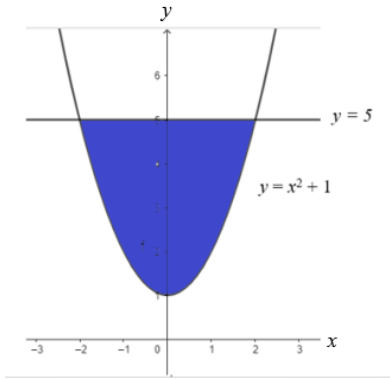
NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH	
7	(a)	$\begin{aligned} \text{LHS} &= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \\ &= \frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} \\ &= \sec x \csc x \\ &= \text{RHS} \end{aligned}$	1 1	2	
	(b)	(i)	 Graf sin Graf garis lurus 2 kitaran Anjakan 2 unit ke atas	1 1 1 1	4
		(ii)	$\begin{aligned} y &= \sin 2x + 2 \text{ dan } y = -\frac{x}{\pi} + 3 \\ \sin 2x + 2 &= -\frac{x}{\pi} + 3 \\ \sin 2x + \frac{x}{\pi} &= 3 - 2 \\ \sin 2x + \frac{x}{\pi} &= 1 \end{aligned}$	1 1	2
			Bilangan penyelesaian = 5		
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				8	

MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN			MARKAH	JUMLAH
8	(a)	(i)	$np = 20$ dan $\sqrt{npq} = 2$ $\sqrt{(20)q} = 2$ $20q = 4$ $q = \frac{1}{5}$ $p = \frac{4}{5}$ $n\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) = 20$ $n = 25$	1	4
		(ii)	$P(X = 6) = {}^{25}C_{16} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{16} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^9$ $= 0.02944$	1	
	(b)	(i)	$P(X \geq 40) = P\left(Z \geq \frac{40-55}{20}\right)$ $= P(Z \geq -0.75)$ $= 0.7734$ Bil murid lulus $= 0.7734 \times 150$ $= 116$ orang murid	1	6
		(ii)	$P(X < k) = \frac{15}{150}$ $P\left(Z < \frac{k-55}{20}\right) = 0.1$ $\frac{k-55}{20} = -1.281$ $k = 29.38$ $k = 29$	1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN					10

NO.	BUTIRAN						MARKAH	JUMLAH												
9	(a)	<table><tr><td>x</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>$y\sqrt{x}$</td><td>1.60</td><td>4.81</td><td>8.49</td><td>12.20</td><td>15.88</td></tr></table>					x	1	2	3	4	5	$y\sqrt{x}$	1.60	4.81	8.49	12.20	15.88	1	1
		x	1	2	3	4	5													
	$y\sqrt{x}$	1.60	4.81	8.49	12.20	15.88														
	(b)	 Paksi-paksi betul dan skala seragam dan sekurang-kurangnya satu titik diplot betul. Semua titik diplot dengan betul. Garis lurus penyuaian terbaik.					1	3												
	(c)	(i)	4.625	1	5															
(ii)		$y\sqrt{x} = px + q$	1																	
Kecerunan		$p = \frac{(12.2) - (0)}{(4) - (0.6)}$ $p = 3.588$	1																	
Pintasan-y; $q = -2.2$	1																			
(d)	5.537	*masukkan nilai dalam persamaan linear	1	1																
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN								10												

NO.	BUTIRAN			MARKAH	JUMLAH
10	(a)	(i)	$\overrightarrow{AF} = \overrightarrow{AC} + \overrightarrow{CF}$ atau $\overrightarrow{AF} = \overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{BF}$ $\overrightarrow{AF} = \frac{8}{5}\vec{x} + \frac{9}{5}\vec{y}$	1 1	4
		(ii)	$\overrightarrow{EF} = \overrightarrow{EA} + \overrightarrow{AF}$ atau $\overrightarrow{EF} = \overrightarrow{EC} + \overrightarrow{CF}$ $\overrightarrow{EF} = -\frac{16}{15}\vec{x} + \frac{9}{5}\vec{y}$	1 1	
	(b)		$\overrightarrow{ED} = \overrightarrow{EA} + \overrightarrow{AD}$ $\overrightarrow{ED} = -\frac{8}{3}\vec{x} + \frac{3}{h}\vec{y}$		6
		(i)	$\overrightarrow{ED} = k\overrightarrow{EF}$ $-\frac{8}{3}\vec{x} + \frac{3}{h}\vec{y} = k\left(-\frac{16}{15}\vec{x} + \frac{9}{5}\vec{y}\right)$	1	
			$-\frac{8}{3} = -\frac{16k}{15}$ -----(I) dan	1	
			$\frac{3}{h} = \frac{9k}{5}$ -----(II)		
			(I) $\div$ (II) $h = \frac{2}{3}$	1	
		(ii)	Daripada (II) $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{9k}{5}$ 3 $k = \frac{5}{2}$ $\frac{\overrightarrow{EF}}{\overrightarrow{ED}} = \frac{2}{5}$	1 1 1 1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN					10

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
11	(a)	 Bentuk graf yang betul Menunjukkan nilai pintasan-$y = 1$	1 1	2
	(b)	(i)  Luas = $\int_1^5 x \, dy$ @ $\int_{-2}^2 y \, dx$ $\int_1^5 (y-1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \, dy$ @ $\int_{-2}^2 (x^2+1) \, dx$ $\left[\frac{(y-1)^{\frac{1}{2}+1}}{\left(\frac{1}{2}+1\right)(1)} \right]_1^5$ @ $\left[\frac{x^3}{3} + x \right]_{-2}^2$ $\left[\frac{((5)-1)^{\frac{1}{2}+1}}{\left(\frac{1}{2}+1\right)(1)} \right] - [0]$ @ $\left[\frac{(2)^3}{3} + (2) \right] - \left[\frac{(-2)^3}{3} + (-2) \right]$ $\frac{16}{3} \times 2$ @ $20 - 9\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{32}{3}$ @ $10\frac{2}{3}$	1 1 1 1	8

		(ii)	$\pi(5)^2(4) - \int_{-2}^2 (x^2 + 1)^2 dx @$ $\pi \int_{-2}^2 (5)^2 dx - \int_{-2}^2 (x^2 + 1)^2 dx$ $\pi \left[\frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{2x^3}{3} + x \right]_{-2}^2$ $\pi \left[\frac{(2)^5}{5} + \frac{2(2)^3}{3} + (2) \right] - \left[\frac{(-2)^5}{5} + \frac{2(-2)^3}{3} + (-2) \right]$ $\frac{1088}{15} \pi @ 72 \frac{8}{15} \pi$	1	
				1	
				1	
				1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN					10

MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
12	(a)	$v_p = 6t + 9$ $t = 0 \quad v_p = 6(0) + 9 = 9 \text{ ms}^{-1}$	1	2
			1	
	(b)	$8t - 2 > 0$ $t > \frac{1}{4}$	1	2
			1	
	(c)	(i) $s_Q = \frac{8t^2}{2} - 2t + c$ $s_Q = 4t^2 - 2t + 12$ (ii) $s = 4\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 - 2\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) + 12$ $s = 11.75$ $s < 12$, maka zarah Q tidak melalui titik A	1	4
			1	
			1	
			1	
	(d)	$s_p = 3t^2 + 9t = 12$ $3t^2 + 9t - 12 = 0$ $t^2 + 3t - 4 = 0$ $(t + 4)(t - 1) = 0$ $t \neq -4, \quad t = 1$	1	2
			1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				10

MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
13	(a)	$A_{PVR} = \frac{1}{2}nt$ -----(i)	1	3
		$\sin V = \frac{t}{m}$	1	
		$t = m \sin V$ -----(ii)	1	
	(b)	(ii) masukkan ke dalam (i)		5
		$A_{PVR} = \frac{1}{2}nm \sin V$	1	
		(i) $\sqrt{8^2 + 4^2}$ atau $\sqrt{6^2 + 4^2}$ atau $\sqrt{6^2 + 8^2}$	1	
		$8.944^2 = 7.211^2 + 10^2 - 2(7.211)(10)\cos \angle PVR$	1	
	(c)	$\angle PVR = 60.05^\circ$	1	2
		(ii) $\frac{1}{2}(7.211)(10)\sin 60.05^\circ$	1	
		31.24	1	
		$\frac{1}{2} \times h \times 8.944 = 31.24$	1	
		6.986 / 6.985	1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN				10

MODUL KECERLANGAN SPM PERAK 2025 (KERTAS 2)

NO.	BUTIRAN		MARKAH	JUMLAH
14	(a)	Jumlah kos pembelian Kabinet <i>P</i> dan Kabinet <i>S</i> mestilah tidak melebihi RM2 000. (“sebanyak-banyaknya”, “tidak besar daripada” boleh diterima)	1	2
		Jumlah ruang lantai yang diperlukan oleh Kabinet <i>P</i> dan Kabinet <i>S</i> mestilah tidak melebihi 288 m ² . (“sebanyak-banyaknya”, “tidak besar daripada” boleh diterima)	1	
	(b)	$400x + 200y \leq 2\,000$ $2x + y \leq 10$	1	2
		$48x + 36y \leq 288$ $4x + 3y \leq 24$	1	

NO.	BUTIRAN			MARKAH	JUMLAH
15	(a)	(i)	$x = 95$	1	2
		(ii)	$y = 100$	1	
	(b)	$\bar{I} = \frac{132.6(1) + 95(1) + 125(1) + 100(1)}{1+1+1+1}$		1	2
		113.15		1	
	(c)	(i)	$\frac{135 \times 100}{113.15}$	1	6
			119.31	1	
		(ii)	$\frac{400 \times 135}{100}$	1	
			$\frac{130}{100} \times 540$	1	
			Total selling price = 702	1	
			Minimum number of loaves = 280	1	
JUMLAH KESELURUHAN					10