

SULIT

**Modul
Pintas
Biologi
Kertas 3
4551/3
Ogos
2025**



MODUL PINTAS 2025

TINGKATAN 5

UNTUK KEGUNAAN GURU MATA PELAJARAN SAHAJA

PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN

UJIAN AMALI BIOLOGI

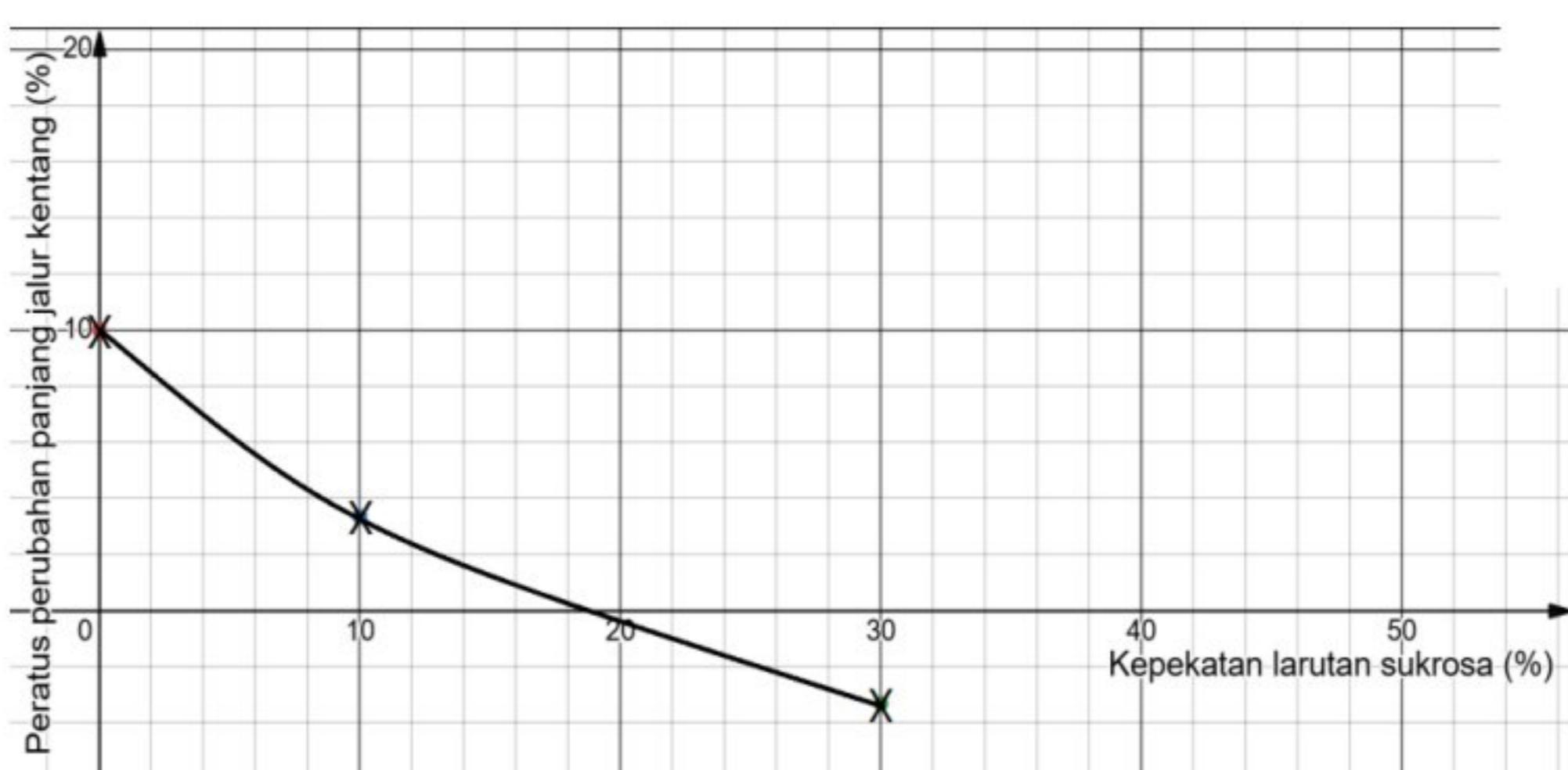
Peraturan pemarkahan ini mengandungi 7 halaman bercetak

**PERATURAN PERMARKAHAN
AMALI BIOLOGI KERTAS 3
PEPERIKSAAN PERCUBAAN SPM 2025
TINGKATAN 5**

| NO | SKEMA PERMARKAHAN | | | SKOR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|-------------------|--|----|---|---|----|----|---|---|--------------|----|--|---|--------------|--|
| 1(a) [Planning Experiment] | <p>Boleh merancang eksperimen berdasarkan kriteria berikut : <i>Able to plan experiment by using following criteria:</i></p> <p>K1 - dapat menyatakan cara mengendalikan radas dan bahan K2 - dapat menyatakan cara mengendalikan pemboleh ubah dimalarkan K3 - dapat menyatakan cara mengendalikan pemboleh ubah bergerak balas K4 - dapat menyatakan cara mengendalikan pemboleh ubah dimanipulasi K5 - dapat menyatakan langkah berjaga - jaga</p> <p><i>K1 - able to state method to handle materials and apparatus K2 - able to state method to handle constant variable K3 - able to state method to handle responding variable K4 - able to state method to handle manipulated variable K5 - able to state the precaution step</i></p> <p><u>Contoh jawapan/sample answer :</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Prosedur/Procedures</th> <th>Kriteria/Criteria</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.</td> <td>Tebuk kentang kepada 6 jalur menggunakan penebuk gabus <i>Cut the potato into 6 strips by using cork borer</i></td> <td><u>Tebuk</u> kentang <u>Punch</u> the potato</td> <td>K1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.</td> <td>Ukur dan potong setiap jalur kentang kepada 3 cm menggunakan pembaris <i>Measure and cut each potato strips to 3 cm by using ruler</i></td> <td><u>Ukur</u> dan <u>potong</u> setiap jalur kentang <u>Measure</u> and <u>cut</u> each potato strips 3 cm/3 cm</td> <td>K1 K2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.</td> <td>Rendam 2 jalur kentang ke dalam setiap bikar yang mengandungi air suling, larutan sukrosa 10 %, larutan sukrosa 30 % <i>Immerse</i> 2 potato strips in beaker containing distilled water, 10 % sucrose solution and 30 % sucrose solution</td> <td><u>Rendam</u> <u>Immerse</u> air suling, larutan sukrosa 10 %, larutan sukrosa 30 % distilled water, 10 % sucrose solution and 30 % sucrose solution</td> <td>K1 K4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | Prosedur/Procedures | Kriteria/Criteria | | 1. | Tebuk kentang kepada 6 jalur menggunakan penebuk gabus <i>Cut the potato into 6 strips by using cork borer</i> | <u>Tebuk</u> kentang <u>Punch</u> the potato | K1 | 2. | Ukur dan potong setiap jalur kentang kepada 3 cm menggunakan pembaris <i>Measure and cut each potato strips to 3 cm by using ruler</i> | <u>Ukur</u> dan <u>potong</u> setiap jalur kentang <u>Measure</u> and <u>cut</u> each potato strips 3 cm/3 cm | K1 K2 | 3. | Rendam 2 jalur kentang ke dalam setiap bikar yang mengandungi air suling, larutan sukrosa 10 %, larutan sukrosa 30 % <i>Immerse</i> 2 potato strips in beaker containing distilled water, 10 % sucrose solution and 30 % sucrose solution | <u>Rendam</u> <u>Immerse</u> air suling, larutan sukrosa 10 %, larutan sukrosa 30 % distilled water, 10 % sucrose solution and 30 % sucrose solution | K1 K4 | |
| | Prosedur/Procedures | Kriteria/Criteria | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Tebuk kentang kepada 6 jalur menggunakan penebuk gabus <i>Cut the potato into 6 strips by using cork borer</i> | <u>Tebuk</u> kentang <u>Punch</u> the potato | K1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Ukur dan potong setiap jalur kentang kepada 3 cm menggunakan pembaris <i>Measure and cut each potato strips to 3 cm by using ruler</i> | <u>Ukur</u> dan <u>potong</u> setiap jalur kentang <u>Measure</u> and <u>cut</u> each potato strips 3 cm/3 cm | K1 K2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Rendam 2 jalur kentang ke dalam setiap bikar yang mengandungi air suling, larutan sukrosa 10 %, larutan sukrosa 30 % <i>Immerse</i> 2 potato strips in beaker containing distilled water, 10 % sucrose solution and 30 % sucrose solution | <u>Rendam</u> <u>Immerse</u> air suling, larutan sukrosa 10 %, larutan sukrosa 30 % distilled water, 10 % sucrose solution and 30 % sucrose solution | K1 K4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | <p>4. Mulakan jam randik dengan segera. <i>Start the stopwatch immediately.</i></p> <p>5. Selepas 15 minit, keluarkan jalur kentang dan keringkan menggunakan kertas turas. <i>After 15 minutes, take out the strips and dry up using filter paper.</i></p> <p>6. Ukur dan rekod panjang akhir setiap jalur kentang di dalam jadual dengan menggunakan pembaris <i>Measure and record the final length of each potato stripes in the table by using ruler</i></p> | <u>Mulakan Start</u> <u>15 minit/</u> <u>15 minit</u> keringkan menggunakan kertas turas. <i>dry up using filter paper.</i> | K1 K2 K3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|--|---|----------|----------|--|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|---|--|
| | Boleh melengkapkan 5 kriteria dengan betul. <i>Able to complete 5 criteria correctly.</i> | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boleh melengkapkan 4 kriteria dengan betul. <i>Able to complete 4 criteria correctly.</i> | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boleh melengkapkan 3 kriteria dengan betul. <i>Able to complete 3 criteria correctly.</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boleh melengkapkan 1-2 kriteria dengan betul/ respon yang salah/no respon. <i>Able to complete 1-2 criteria correctly/wrong response/no response.</i> | | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) [Data] | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">JENIS LARUTAN <i>TYPES OF SOLUTION</i></th> <th colspan="2">PANJANG AKHIR JALUR KENTANG <i>FINAL LENGTH OF POTATO STRIPES (cm)</i></th> <th rowspan="2">PURATA <i>AVERAGE</i> (cm)</th> </tr> <tr> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Air Suling (Larutan sukrosa 0.0 %) <i>Distilled Water (0.0 % Sucrose solution)</i></td> <td>3.2</td> <td>3.3</td> <td>3.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Larutan sukrosa 10 % <i>10% Sucrose solution</i></td> <td>3.1</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>3.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Larutan sukrosa 30 % <i>30 % Sucrose solution</i></td> <td>2.9</td> <td>2.9</td> <td>2.9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Boleh merekod semua 9 data dengan betul (+- 0.1) <i>Able to record all 9 data correctly (+-0.1)</i></p> | JENIS LARUTAN <i>TYPES OF SOLUTION</i> | PANJANG AKHIR JALUR KENTANG <i>FINAL LENGTH OF POTATO STRIPES (cm)</i> | | PURATA <i>AVERAGE</i> (cm) | 1 | 2 | Air Suling (Larutan sukrosa 0.0 %) <i>Distilled Water (0.0 % Sucrose solution)</i> | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Larutan sukrosa 10 % <i>10% Sucrose solution</i> | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | Larutan sukrosa 30 % <i>30 % Sucrose solution</i> | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2 | |
| JENIS LARUTAN <i>TYPES OF SOLUTION</i> | PANJANG AKHIR JALUR KENTANG <i>FINAL LENGTH OF POTATO STRIPES (cm)</i> | | PURATA <i>AVERAGE</i> (cm) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Air Suling (Larutan sukrosa 0.0 %) <i>Distilled Water (0.0 % Sucrose solution)</i> | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Larutan sukrosa 10 % <i>10% Sucrose solution</i> | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Larutan sukrosa 30 % <i>30 % Sucrose solution</i> | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | Boleh merekod 5 - 8 data dengan betul <i>Able to record 5 - 8 data correctly</i> | 1 |
| | Boleh merekod 0-4 data / respon salah <i>Able to record 0 -4 / wrong response.</i> | 0 |
| 1.(a) (i) [Observation] | <p>Boleh menyatakan pemerhatian berdasarkan kriteria berikut :</p> <p>P1 - Jenis larutan/kepekatan sukrosa (dengan unit yang betul)</p> <p>P2 - Panjang akhir jalur kentang (dengan unit yang betul)</p> <p>Contoh jawapan :</p> <p>Panjang akhir jalur kentang apabila direndam di dalam air suling// Larutan sukrosa 10 % //Larutan sukrosa 30 % adalah 3.2/ 3.3 cm// 3.1 /3.0cm // 2.9cm</p> <p>* PURATA TIDAK DITERIMA</p> <p><i>Able to state one correct observations based on following criteria.</i></p> <p><i>P1 – Types of Solution/Jenis Larutan</i></p> <p><i>P2 – Final Length of potato stripes</i></p> <p><i>Sample Answer:</i></p> <p><i>The final length of potato stripe immersed in distilled water //10 % sucrose solution //30% sucrose solution is 3.2/ 3.3 cm// 3.1 /3.0cm // 2.9 cm</i></p> <p>*REJECT AVERAGE</p> | |
| | | 1 |
| | Respon yang salah/tiada respon. <i>Wrong response/no response.</i> | 0 |
| (c) [Communicating data] | <p>Boleh mengira peratus perubahan jalur kentang dalam SEMUA kepekatan larutan sukrosa dengan betul</p> <p><i>Able to calculate the percentage change in potato strips in ALL concentration of sucrose solution correctly</i></p> <p>Contoh jawapan / sample answer:</p> <p><u>Air suling/ Distilled Water</u></p> $\frac{3.3 \text{ cm} - 3.0 \text{ cm}}{3.0 \text{ cm}} \times 100 = 10.00 \%$ <p>* Jawapan akhir mesti dalam 2 titik perpuluhan. * Final answer must be in 2 decimal places.</p> | 2 |

| | <p>Boleh mengira peratus perubahan jalur kentang dalam 1-2 kepekatan larutan sukrosa dengan betul <i>Able to calculate percentage change of potato strips in 1-2 concentration of sucrose solutions correctly</i></p> <p>Respon salah / tiada respon <i>Incorrect / no response</i></p> | 1 | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|---|----|----|---|----|---|---|
| (c) [Communicating data] | <p>Boleh melukis graf dengan betul</p> <p>Kriteria</p> <p>P1 – Label paksi X dan Y dengan unit yang betul serta skala yang seragam P2 – Titik yang betul P3 - Bentuk graf yang betul</p> <p><i>Able to draw graph correctly</i></p> <p><i>Criteria</i></p> <p><i>P1 – Label axis X and Y with correct unit and uniform scale</i> <i>P2 – Correct point</i> <i>P3 - Correct graph shape</i></p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Data points estimated from the graph</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Kepekatan larutan sukrosa (%)</th> <th>Peratus perubahan panjang jalur kentang (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>30</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Kepekatan larutan sukrosa (%) | Peratus perubahan panjang jalur kentang (%) | 0 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 30 | 0 | 3 |
| Kepekatan larutan sukrosa (%) | Peratus perubahan panjang jalur kentang (%) | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>Boleh melengkapkan 2 P dengan betul <i>Able to complete 2 P correctly</i></p> | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>Boleh melengkapkan 1 P dengan betul <i>Able to complete 1 P correctly</i></p> | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>Respon yang salah atau tiada respon <i>Incorrect / no response</i></p> | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| (f) [Analysis] | <p>Dapat menyatakan kepekatan larutan sukrosa yang isotonik kepada sap sel jalur kentang berdasarkan graf : <i>Able to state and explain the concentration of sucrose solution which is isotonic to the cell sap of potato strips based on graph:</i></p> | | | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|
| | <p>Contoh jawapan / <i>Sample answer</i></p> <p>P1 – Larutan sukrosa 19% (berdasarkan graf) P2 – tiada <u>perubahan peratus</u> panjang jalur kentang P3 – air meresap masuk dan keluar dari sap sel kentang secara osmosis pada kadar yang sama (hingga mencapai keseimbangan dinamik)</p> <p><i>P1 - 19% sucrose solution (based of graph) P2 - no change in percentage change in length of potato strips. P3 - Water diffuse in and out of potato cell sap by osmosis at the same rate (until reach dynamic equilibrium)</i></p> | 2 |
| | <p>Mana-mana P yang betul <i>Any correct P</i></p> | 1 |
| | <p>Respon salah/ tiada respon <i>Incorrect / no response</i></p> | 0 |
| (g) [Operational Defination] | <p>Boleh mendefinisi secara operasi proses osmosis dengan betul: Kriteria</p> <p>P1 - Osmosis ialah pergerakan molekul air keluar dan masuk dari jalur kentang P2 - yang ditunjukkan oleh panjang akhir jalur kentang (ORV) P3 - peratus perubahan panjang jalur kentang bergantung kepada kepekatan larutan sukrosa</p> <p><i>Criteria</i></p> <p><i>P1 - Osmosis is movement of water molecule in and out of potato strips P2 - that can be shown by final length of potato strips (ORV) P3 - percentage change in length of potato strips depends on concentration of sucrose solution</i></p> | 2 |

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | <p>Contoh jawapan :</p> <p>Osmosis ialah pergerakan molekul air keluar dan masuk dari jalur kentang yang ditunjukkan oleh panjang akhir jalur kentang. Peratus perubahan panjang jalur kentang bergantung kepada kepekatan larutan sukrosa</p> <p><i>Sample answer :</i></p> <p><i>Osmosis is movement of water molecule in and out of potato strips that can be shown by final length of potato strips. Percentage change in length of potato strips depends on concentration of sucrose solution .</i></p> | |
| | <p>Boleh melengkapkan 1-2 kriteria dengan betul. <i>Able to complete 1-2 criteria correctly.</i></p> | 1 |
| | <p>Respon salah / tiada respon <i>Incorrect / no response</i></p> | 0 |

<https://t.me/cikgufazliebiosensei>

PERATURAN PERMARKAHAN TAMAT
END OF MARKING SCHEME