

SET	Skema markah Answer scheme	Sub Markah	Jum Markah								
1(a)	Dapat merekodkan keputusan ke dalam Jadual 1 <i>Able to record the results into Table 1</i> Kriteria: P1: Semua data menunjukkan peningkatan P2: Semua data dalam julat <table><tr><td>Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) <i>Concentration of glucose solution (%)</i></td><td>Bilangan gelembung udara dibebaskan dalam masa 1.5 minit (gelembung) <i>Number of air bubbles released in 1.5 minutes (bubbles)</i></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>6 - 35</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>8 - 45</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>10 - 50</td></tr></table> <i>Reject :</i> Bilangan gelembung - 0	Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) <i>Concentration of glucose solution (%)</i>	Bilangan gelembung udara dibebaskan dalam masa 1.5 minit (gelembung) <i>Number of air bubbles released in 1.5 minutes (bubbles)</i>	2	6 - 35	4	8 - 45	6	10 - 50	1 1	2
Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) <i>Concentration of glucose solution (%)</i>	Bilangan gelembung udara dibebaskan dalam masa 1.5 minit (gelembung) <i>Number of air bubbles released in 1.5 minutes (bubbles)</i>										
2	6 - 35										
4	8 - 45										
6	10 - 50										
(b)(i)	Dapat mengenal pasti pemboleh ubah yang dimalarkan dan pemboleh ubah yang bergerak balas dalam eksperimen ini <i>Able to identify the fixed variable and the responding variable in this experiment</i> Contoh jawapan: Sample answer: Pembolehubah dimalarkan <i>Fixed variable</i> : Jenis larutan // Tempoh masa mengira bilangan gelembung udara // Jenis mikroorganisma // Keadaan anaerob /bilangan titisan minyak paraffin // Jisim yis <i>Type of solution // Duration to count the number of air bubbles // Type of microorganism // Anaerobic condition / number of drops of paraffin oil// Mass of yeast</i> Pembolehubah bergerak balas <i>Responding variable</i> : Bilangan gelembung udara yang dibebaskan (dalam masa 2 minit)// Kadar fermentasi yis <i>Number of air bubbles released (in 2 minutes)// Rate of yeast fermentation</i>	1 1	2								

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(ii)	Dapat mengendalikan pembolehubah yang dimanipulasikan dalam eksperimen ini. <i>Able to handle the manipulated variable in this experiment</i> Jawapan: <i>Answers:</i> Gunakan / Tukar kepekatan larutan glukosa kepada 2%,4% dan 6%/berbeza <i>Use / Change the concentration of glucose solution to 2% ,4% and 6% /different</i>	1	1							
(c)	Dapat mengira kadar fermentasi yis bagi setiap kepekatan larutan glukosa dalam Jadual 2. <i>Able to calculate the rate of yeast fermentation in Table 2 correctly.</i> Kriteria/Criteria: P1- Unit kadar fermentasi yis yang betul dan tempat perpuluhan yang seragam (1 hingga 2 tempat perpuluhan sahaja) <i>Correct unit for rate of yeast fermentation and uniform decimal places (1 to 2 decimal places only)</i> P2 - Pengiraan yang betul <i>Correct calculation</i> 3 betul / <i>correct</i> : 2 markah / <i>marks</i> 1-2 betul / <i>correct</i> : 1 markah / <i>mark</i> <i>Nota:</i> <i>Data dalam Jadual 1 boleh e.c.f (error carry forward) untuk kira kadar fermentasi yis</i> Contoh jawapan: Sample answer: <table><tr><th>Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) <i>Concentration of glucose solution (%)</i></th><th>Kadar fermentasi yis (gelembung/minit) <i>Rate of yeast fermentation (bubbles/minute)</i></th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>5.0/ 5.00/ 5.000</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>10.5/ 10.50/ 10.500</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>22.5/ 22.50/ 22.500</td></tr></table>	Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) <i>Concentration of glucose solution (%)</i>	Kadar fermentasi yis (gelembung/ minit) <i>Rate of yeast fermentation (bubbles/minute)</i>	2	5.0/ 5.00/ 5.000	4	10.5/ 10.50/ 10.500	6	22.5/ 22.50/ 22.500	1 <
Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) <i>Concentration of glucose solution (%)</i>	Kadar fermentasi yis (gelembung/ minit) <i>Rate of yeast fermentation (bubbles/minute)</i>									
2	5.0/ 5.00/ 5.000									
4	10.5/ 10.50/ 10.500									
6	22.5/ 22.50/ 22.500									

	<i>Able to plot a graph of rate of fermentation of yeast against concentration of glucose solution.</i> Kriteria: Criterion: P1 : Tajuk dan Unit bagi paksi-x dan paksi-y <i>Title and Unit for x-axis and y-axis</i> Mempunyai kepala anak panah <i>Have arrowheads</i> P2 : Skala yang seragam <i>Uniform scale</i> Besar graf 50 % daripada kertas graf Graph size 50% of graph paper <i>Nota : (bukan garis paksi)</i> Tanda senggat yang jelas <i>Clear scale marks</i> P3 : Semua titik diplotkan dengan betul dan tepat <i>All points are plotted correctly and accurately</i> P4 : Garisan graf yang licin (tanpa bantuan pembaris) <i>Smooth graph line (freehand)</i> Menyambung semua titik <i>Connects all the points</i> Reject: Garisan graf melebihi titik plot (<i>no extrapolating</i>) Graf yang menggunakan pembaris – berpetak Graf malar / negatif Nota : Jika tiada data hanya terima P1 sahaja Jika graf adalah graf bar/histogram hanya terima P1 dan P2 sahaja jika betul Data kadar fermentasi dalam Jadual 2 boleh e.c.f ke graf Jawapan: <i>Answer:</i>	1 1 1 1	
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	Kadar fermentasi yis (gelembung/minit) Rate of yeast fermentation (bubbles/minute) — 2 4 6 Kepekatan larutan glukosa (%) Concentration of glucose solution (%)		
(e)	Dapat menerangkan hubungan antara kadar fermentasi yis dengan kepekatan larutan glukosa. <i>Able to explain the relationship between rate of yeast fermentation with concentration of glucose solution.</i> Kriteria: P1 : Hubungan antara kadar fermentasi yis dengan kepekatan larutan glukosa <i>Relationship between rate of yeast fermentation with concentration of glucose solution</i> P2 : Penerangan / <i>Explanation:</i> Contoh jawapan: <i>Sample answer:</i> - Semakin tinggi kepekatan larutan glukosa, semakin tinggi kadar fermentasi yis <i>The higher the concentration of glucose solution, the higher the rate of yeast fermentation</i> - kerana lebih banyak nutrien /substrat (untuk diuraikan) <i>because more nutrient / substrate (to be broken down)</i>	1 1	2
(f)	Dapat memberikan sebab menggenggam tabung uji <i>Able to give reason to grip the test tube</i> Jawapan: <i>Answer:</i> Meningkatkan suhu (ke optimum/37°C) untuk aktiviti / respirasi yis// Membekalkan/ Memberi haba <i>Increase (to optimum/ 37°C) the temperature for yeast activity / respiration// Provide / Give heat</i>	1	1

[15 markah]

PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN TAMAT