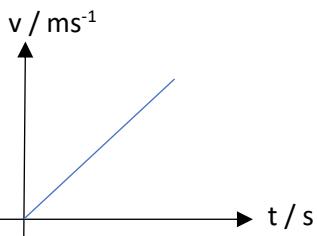


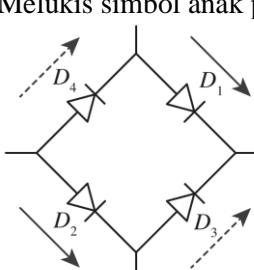
PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN
JUJ 2025
KERTAS 2
SET 2

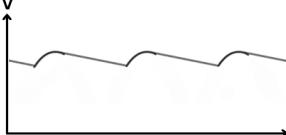
| No. 1 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------------|--|----------|
| (a) | Daya memusat/ Daya graviti <i>Centripetal force/ Gravitational force</i> | 1 |
| (b) | Tidak/Salah <i>No/False</i> Radius orbit Marikh lebih/besar daripada Bumi <i>Radius of orbit of Mars greater than the Earth</i> | 1 |
| (c) | Hukum Kepler Ketiga <i>Kepler's Third Law</i> | 1 |
| JUMLAH | | 4 |

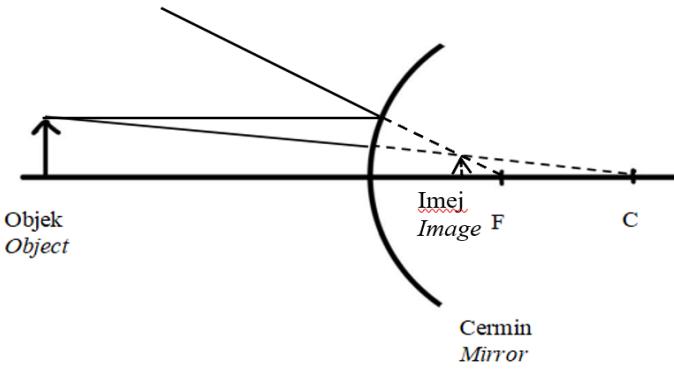
| No. 2 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------------|---|----------|
| (a) | Spektrum garis <i>Line spectrum</i> | 1 |
| (b) M1 | Gas neon <i>Neon</i> | 1 |
| M2 | Sebab: <i>Reason:</i> Spektrum garis gas yang tidak diketahui sepadan dengan gas neon <i>Spectrum of unknown gas identical to neon</i> | 1 |
| (c) M1 | $E = \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34})(3 \times 10^8)}{630 \times 10^{-9}}$ | 1 |
| M2 | $E = 3.1571 \times 10^{-19} J$ (Jawapan akhir beserta unit yang betul) ***Min : 4 t.p | 1 |
| JUMLAH | | 5 |

| No. 3 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|-------|---|--------|
| (a) | Jatuh disebabkan oleh daya graviti sahaja <i>Falls due to gravitational force only</i> | 1 |
| (b) | M1 $7 = 0 + \frac{1}{2}(9.81)t^2$ M2 $t = 1.1946 s$ ***Min 4 t.p | 1 1 |

| | | |
|---------------|--|----------|
| (c) |  | 1 |
| (d) M1 | Sama/tidak berubah <i>Same/unchange</i> | 1 |
| M2 | Jisim tidak mempengaruhi pecutan graviti <i>Mass does not affect gravitational acceleration</i> | 1 |
| JUMLAH | | 6 |

| No. 4 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) | Mbenarkan arus mengalir dalam satu arah tertentu sahaja. <i>Allows current to flow in one specific direction only</i> | 1 |
| (b) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Apabila diod pincang depan, <i>When the diode is forward biased,</i> - Lapisan susut menjadi nipis. <i>The depletion layer becomes thin.</i> - Voltan simpang berkurang <i>Reduced junction voltage</i> - Rintangan diod menjadi sangat kecil. <i>The resistance of the diode becomes very small.</i> | 1 1 1 1 Maks: 3 markah |
| (c) (i) | <p>Melukis simbol anak panah pada rajah</p>  <p>Separuh kitar positif – 1m Separuh kitar negatif – 1m</p> | 1 |
| (ii) | Melukis bentuk gelombang output bagi rektifikasi gelombang penuh sekurang-kurangnya 3 | 1 |

| | | |
|---------------|--|----------|
| (iii) | Melukis rajah perataan output rektifikasi gelombang penuh  | 1 |
| (iv) | <i>Rektifikasi gelombang separuh berlaku</i> <i>Half-wave rectification occurs.</i> | 1 |
| JUMLAH | | 9 |

| No. 5 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------------|--|----------|
| (a) | Cekung <i>Concave</i> | 1 |
| (b) (i) | Rajah 5.1 (a) > 5.1 (b) <i>Diagram 5.1 (a) > 5.1 (b)</i> | 1 |
| (ii) | Rajah 5.1 (b) > 5.1 (a) <i>Diagram 5.1 (b) > 5.1 (a)</i> | 1 |
| (iii) | Rajah 5.1 (a) > 5.2 (b) <i>Diagram 5.1 (a) > 5.2 (b)</i> | 1 |
| (c) (i) | Semakin berkurang kelengkungan, semakin bertambah jarak fokus. <i>The lower the curvature, the bigger the focal length.</i> | 1 |
| (ii) | Semakin bertambah jarak fokus, semakin berkurang saiz imej yang terbentuk. <i>The bigger the focal length, the lower the size of image formed.</i> | 1 |
| (d) (i) |  <p>M1 Garis sinar dilukis dengan betul M2 Imej dilukis dengan betul</p> | 1 1 |
| (ii) | <u>Kecil// Tegak// Maya</u> <i>Diminished, Upright, Virtual</i> | 1 |
| JUMLAH | | 9 |

| No. 6 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------------|---|----------|
| (a) | Voltan kerja ialah <u>beza keupayaan</u> yang <u>diperlukan</u> untuk suatu <u>alat elektrik beroperasi</u> dalam keadaan <u>normal</u> <i>Working voltage is the potential difference required for an electrical device to operate under normal conditions.</i> | 1 |
| (b) (i) | Rajah 6.1 > Rajah 6.2 <i>Diagram 6.1 > Diagram 6.2</i> | 1 |
| (ii) | Rajah 6.1 > Rajah 6.2 <i>Diagram 6.1 > Diagram 6.2</i> | 1 |
| (iii) | Rajah 6.1 > Rajah 6.2 <i>Diagram 6.1 > Diagram 6.2</i> | 1 |
| (b) (i) | Berkadar terus// <i>directly proportional</i> | 1 |
| (ii) | Berkadar terus// <i>directly proportional</i> | 1 |
| (c) | M1 = $2\text{kW} \times 0.5 \times 30$ M2 = 30 kWj | 1 1 |
| (d) | Memanaskan kuantiti air yang diperlukan sahaja// <i>Heating only the required quantity of water</i> | 1 |
| JUMLAH | | 9 |

| No. 7 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------|--|--------|
| (a) | Daya geseran <i>Frictional force</i> | 1 |
| (b) |  Arah daya dilukis pada tayar yang bersentuhan dengan permukaan. <i>The direction of force should be drawn between the tyre and the surface of the road.</i> | 1 |
| (c) | $\text{M1} = \frac{420}{1460}$ $\text{M2} = 0.2877 \text{ m s}^{-2} \quad \text{**** min 4 t.p.}$ | 1 1 |
| (d) (i) | Rendah <i>Low</i> Ringan // pecutan tinggi <i>Lighter // high acceleration</i> | 1 1 |

| | | |
|------|--|----------|
| (ii) | Tinggi <i>High</i> Tenaga tinggi // Kuasa tinggi <i>High energy // High power</i> | 1 1 |
| (d) | P | 1 |
| | JUMLAH | 9 |

| No. 8 | Peraturan pemarkahan | Markah |
|---------|---|---|
| (a) | Prinsip Pascal <i>Pascal Principle</i> | 1 |
| (b) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pedal brek ditekan <i>Pressed brake pedal</i> - Daya input dikenakan kepada silinder induk <i>The input force is applied to the master cylinder</i> - Menghasilkan tekanan pada bendalir. <i>Generates pressure on the fluid.</i> - Tekanan dipindahkan ke omboh besar <i>Pressure is transferred to the large piston</i> - Daya output yang lebih besar menghentikan kenderaan. <i>Greater output force stops the vehicle.</i> | 1 1 1 1 1 Maks: 2 markah |
| (c) (i) | Besar <i>Big</i> Faktor penggandaan besar/ Lebih besar beban yang dapat ditampung <i>Large multiplication factor/ Greater load that can be accommodated</i> | 1 1 |
| (ii) | Minyak <i>Oil</i> Sukar dimampatkan <i>Not easily compressed</i> | 1 1 |
| (iii) | Besar <i>Big/ large</i> Meningkatkan daya geseran/ Kereta dapat diberhentikan dengan berkesan <i>Increase friction force/ The car can be stopped effectively</i> | 1 1 |
| | JUMLAH | 9 |

| No. 9 | Peraturan pemarkahan | | | Markah | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|------------------|-----------|-------|--|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|--|---|-------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| (a) | <p>Kuantiti haba yang diserap atau dibebaskan semasa perubahan fasa bagi 1 kg bahan tanpa perubahan suhu. <i>The amount of heat absorbed or released during a phase change for 1 kg of a substance without a change in temperature.</i></p> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) | <p>M1 Peluh pada kulit menyerap haba dari tubuh//Haba pendam tentu pengewapan diserap <i>Sweat on the skin absorbs heat from the body// latent heat of vaporization is absorbed</i></p> <p>M2 Peluh menyejat dari kulit// Peluh berubah menjadi wap <i>Sweat evaporates from the skin// Sweat turns into vapor</i></p> <p>M3 Aliran udara dari kipas menyebabkan kadar penyejatan peluh tinggi <i>Air flow from the fan increases the rate of sweat evaporation</i></p> <p>M4 <u>Suhu badan turun</u> dengan <u>cepat</u> <i>Body temperature drops rapidly</i></p> | | | 1 1 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (c) | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Aspek</th> <th>Ciri-Ciri</th> <th>Sebab</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Isi padu takungan air <i>Water container volume</i></td> <td>M1 Besar//<i>big</i></td> <td>M2 <u>Banyak air</u> boleh diisi/ Menghasilkan <u>stim</u> yang <u>banyak</u> <i>More water can be filled/ Produces a lot of steam</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kuasa Pemanas <i>Power of heater</i></td> <td>M3 Besar//<i>big</i></td> <td>M4 Tenaga tinggi// Haba tinggi <i>High energy// more heat</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bilangan lubang pada tapak <i>Number of steam holes on the iron base</i></td> <td>M5 Banyak//<i>more</i></td> <td>M5 <u>Banyak wap</u> terhasil secara <u>sekata</u> // molekul wap lebih laju <i>a lot of steam is produced evenly // steam molecules move faster</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kadar aliran wap <i>Steam flow rate</i></td> <td>M7 Tinggi//<i>high</i></td> <td>M8 Menghasilkan lebih banyak haba <i>More heat produced</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>M9 Pilih J /Choose J</p> <p>M10 Pasangan ciri atau sebab yang lengkap (M1, M3, M5, M7 // M2, M4, M6,M8) Kombinasi mana-mana ciri dan sebab yang lengkap (M1, M4, M5, M7// M2, M4, M5, M8/dll)</p> | | | Aspek | Ciri-Ciri | Sebab | Isi padu takungan air <i>Water container volume</i> | M1 Besar// <i>big</i> | M2 <u>Banyak air</u> boleh diisi/ Menghasilkan <u>stim</u> yang <u>banyak</u> <i>More water can be filled/ Produces a lot of steam</i> | Kuasa Pemanas <i>Power of heater</i> | M3 Besar// <i>big</i> | M4 Tenaga tinggi// Haba tinggi <i>High energy// more heat</i> | Bilangan lubang pada tapak <i>Number of steam holes on the iron base</i> | M5 Banyak// <i>more</i> | M5 <u>Banyak wap</u> terhasil secara <u>sekata</u> // molekul wap lebih laju <i>a lot of steam is produced evenly // steam molecules move faster</i> | Kadar aliran wap <i>Steam flow rate</i> | M7 Tinggi// <i>high</i> | M8 Menghasilkan lebih banyak haba <i>More heat produced</i> | 1,1 1,1 1,1 1,1 |
| Aspek | Ciri-Ciri | Sebab | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Isi padu takungan air <i>Water container volume</i> | M1 Besar// <i>big</i> | M2 <u>Banyak air</u> boleh diisi/ Menghasilkan <u>stim</u> yang <u>banyak</u> <i>More water can be filled/ Produces a lot of steam</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kuasa Pemanas <i>Power of heater</i> | M3 Besar// <i>big</i> | M4 Tenaga tinggi// Haba tinggi <i>High energy// more heat</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bilangan lubang pada tapak <i>Number of steam holes on the iron base</i> | M5 Banyak// <i>more</i> | M5 <u>Banyak wap</u> terhasil secara <u>sekata</u> // molekul wap lebih laju <i>a lot of steam is produced evenly // steam molecules move faster</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kadar aliran wap <i>Steam flow rate</i> | M7 Tinggi// <i>high</i> | M8 Menghasilkan lebih banyak haba <i>More heat produced</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (d) | <p>M1 $= 1100 \times 0.0002$ M2 = 0.22 kg (beserta unit yang betul)</p> | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>M1 $\Delta\theta = 30 - 0 // 0 - (-5)$ M2 $Q = (0.22) (4.2 \times 10^3) (30) + (0.22) (3.34 \times 10^5) + (0.22) (2.0 \times 10^3) (5)$ M3 = 103400 J (beserta unit yang betul)</p> | | | 1 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| JUMLAH | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. 10 | Peraturan pemarkahan | | Markah | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|-----------|-------------|-------|--|--|-------|--|---|-------|---|--|-------|---|--|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| (a) | Pembelauan <i>Diffraction</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) | M1 | Gelombang bunyi terbelau selepas melalui halangan/celah <i>Sound waves are diffracted after passing through obstacle/gap</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | M2 | Frekuensi bunyi daripada <u>drum</u> lebih rendah/ trumpet lebih tinggi <i>Sound frequency from drums lower / trumpets higher</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | M3 | Panjang gelombang bunyi drum lebih tinggi/ trumpet lebih rendah <i>Drum sound wavelength higher / trumpet lower</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | M4 | Bunyi <u>drum</u> terbelau lebih/ sebar lebih ketara// bunyi <u>trumpet</u> tidak ketara/ <u>kurang</u> tersebar <i>The sound of the drums is diffracted more/ spread more /obvious// the sound of trumpet less obvious/ less spread</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (c) (i) | M1 | <u>1.52</u> 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | M2 | 0.304 m | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (ii) | M1 | Penukaran unit 1150 Hz | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | M2 | Penggantian 1150×0.304 349.6 m s^{-1} (jawapan beserta unit yang betul) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Ciri-ciri</th> <th>Sebab-sebab</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>M1,M2</td> <td>Bilangan siren banyak <i>The number of sirens is more</i></td> <td>Bunyi lebih kuat dihasilkan <i>Louder sound is produced</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>M3,M4</td> <td>Saiz bukaan siren besar <i>Large siren opening size</i></td> <td>Bunyi lebih tersebar/luas <i>Sound spread more/wider</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>M5,M6</td> <td>Frekuensi gelombang rendah <i>Low wave frequency</i></td> <td>Pembelauan lebih ketara/ panjang gelombang tinggi <i>More obvious diffraction/high wavelength</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>M7,M8</td> <td>Ketinggian siren tinggi <i>High siren height</i></td> <td>Kurang/tiada halangan <i>Less/no obstacle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>M9,M10</td> <td>Saya memilih R <i>I choose R</i></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | Ciri-ciri | Sebab-sebab | M1,M2 | Bilangan siren banyak <i>The number of sirens is more</i> | Bunyi lebih kuat dihasilkan <i>Louder sound is produced</i> | M3,M4 | Saiz bukaan siren besar <i>Large siren opening size</i> | Bunyi lebih tersebar/luas <i>Sound spread more/wider</i> | M5,M6 | Frekuensi gelombang rendah <i>Low wave frequency</i> | Pembelauan lebih ketara/ panjang gelombang tinggi <i>More obvious diffraction/high wavelength</i> | M7,M8 | Ketinggian siren tinggi <i>High siren height</i> | Kurang/tiada halangan <i>Less/no obstacle</i> | M9,M10 | Saya memilih R <i>I choose R</i> | |
| | Ciri-ciri | Sebab-sebab | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M1,M2 | Bilangan siren banyak <i>The number of sirens is more</i> | Bunyi lebih kuat dihasilkan <i>Louder sound is produced</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M3,M4 | Saiz bukaan siren besar <i>Large siren opening size</i> | Bunyi lebih tersebar/luas <i>Sound spread more/wider</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M5,M6 | Frekuensi gelombang rendah <i>Low wave frequency</i> | Pembelauan lebih ketara/ panjang gelombang tinggi <i>More obvious diffraction/high wavelength</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M7,M8 | Ketinggian siren tinggi <i>High siren height</i> | Kurang/tiada halangan <i>Less/no obstacle</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M9,M10 | Saya memilih R <i>I choose R</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M10 | Pasangan ciri atau sebab yang lengkap (M1, M3, M5, M7 // M2, M4, M6, M8) Kombinasi mana-mana ciri dan sebab yang lengkap (M1, M4, M5,M7// M2, M4, M5, M8/dll) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| JUMLAH | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No.11 | Peraturan Pemarkahan | | Markah |
|-------|---|---|--------|
| (a) | Petua tangan kiri Fleming <i>Fleming left hand rule.</i> | | 1 |
| (b) | M1 | Pesongan jarum ammeter : <i>Deflection of ammeter pointer :</i> Rajah 11.2 > Rajah 11.1 <i>Diagram 11.2 > Diagram 11.1</i> | 1 |
| | M2 | Jarak yang dilalui,d : <i>Distance travelled, d:</i> Rajah 11.2 > Rajah 11.1 <i>Diagram 11.2 > Diagram 11.1</i> | 1 |
| | M3 | Daya bertindak : <i>Force act:</i> Rajah 11.2 > Rajah 11.1 <i>Diagram 11.2 > Diagram 11.1</i> | 1 |
| | M4 | Pemesongan jarum bertambah, jarak yang dilalui,d bertambah. <i>The deflection on ammeter increases, the distance travelled increase</i> | 1 |
| | M5 | Arus mengalir bertambah, daya bertindak bertambah <i>The current flow increase, the force increase</i> | 1 |
| (c) | M1 | Arus mengalir melalui gegelung dari WX / YZ // WXYZ <i>Current flows through the coil from WX / YZ // WXYZ</i> | 1 |
| | M2 | Interaksi antara medan magnet dari konduktor pembawa arus dan medan magnet kekal menghasilkan medan lastik <i>The interaction between the magnetic field from the current-carrying conductor and the permanent magnetic field produces a magnetic moment</i> | 1 |
| | M3 | Daya ke atas terhasil di bahagian WX / YZ ke bawah <i>Upward force produced at WX side / YZ downward</i> | 1 |
| | M4 | Pasangan daya menghasilkan kesan putaran <i>Pair of forces produce turning effect</i> | 1 |

| No. 11 | | Cadangan Jawapan | | Markah |
|--------|---------------|---|---|-----------|
| | (d) | Ciri-ciri | Sebab | |
| | M1,M2 | Menambah bilangan lilitan gegelung <i>Increase the number of turns of the coil</i> | Meningkatkan daya putaran <i>Increase turning force</i> | 1,1 |
| | M3,M4 | Menggunakan gegelung dengan diameter yang lebih besar <i>Using a coil with a larger diameter</i> | Rintangan rendah // arus besar <i>Low resistance // high current</i> | 1,1 |
| | M5,M6 | Jenis bahan gegelung: Kuprum <i>Type of coil material: Copper</i> | Rintangan rendah // arus besar <i>Low resistance // high current</i> | 1,1 |
| | M7,M8 | Ketumpatan bahan binaan motor yang rendah <i>Low density of material of motor</i> | Lebih ringan <i>Lighter</i> | 1,1 |
| | M9,M10 | Motor berkuasa tinggi <i>High-power motor</i> | Meningkatkan tork <i>Increasing torque</i> | 1,1 |
| | M11, M12 | Menambah kekuatan magnet <i>Increasing magnetic strength</i> | Meningkatkan daya putaran <i>Increase turning force</i> | 1,1 |
| | M13, M14 | Lebih banyak magnet <i>More magnet</i> | Meningkatkan daya putaran <i>Increase turning force</i> | 1,1 |
| | JUMLAH | | | 20 |

SKEMA PEMARKAHAN TAMAT