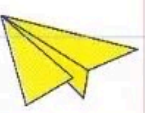
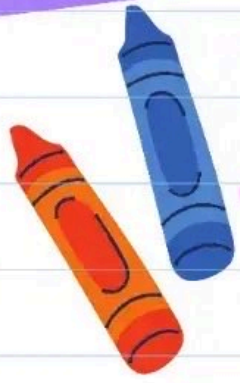




# cohesive devices



From basic to advanced



# Adding ideas

## Basic

and, also, too

## Intermediate

furthermore, moreover, in  
addition, besides

## Advanced

additionally, not only...but also,  
coupled with

# Giving examples

## Basic

for example, such as

## Intermediate

for instance, to illustrate

## Advanced

a prime example is, this is  
exemplified by

# Showing contrast

## Basic

but, however

## Intermediate

although, even though, on the other hand, whereas

## Advanced

nevertheless, nonetheless, conversely, in contrast

# Cause / Reason

## Basic

because, since

## Intermediate

because of, due to, as

## Advanced

owing to, given that, on  
account of

# Effect / Result

## Basic

so, therefore

## Intermediate

as a result, consequently, thus

## Advanced

hence, accordingly, as a  
consequence

# Sequence

## Basic

first, next, then, finally

## Intermediate

firstly, secondly, after that,  
subsequently

## Advanced

initially, thereafter, ultimately

# Giving opinions

## Basic

I think, I believe

## Intermediate

in my opinion, from my point of view

## Advanced

from my perspective, I am of the view that

# Emphasising

## Basic

especially, really

## Intermediate

in fact, indeed, particularly

## Advanced

notably, more importantly,  
above all

# Similarity

## Basic

also, like

## Intermediate

similarly, likewise, in the same  
way

## Advanced

correspondingly, by the same  
token

# Condition

## Basic

if, unless

## Intermediate

as long as, provided that

## Advanced

on condition that, in the event  
that

# Concluding

## Basic

finally, overall

## Intermediate

in conclusion, to sum up

## Advanced

all things considered, taking  
everything into account

# Introducing a point

## Basic

first, one reason is

## Intermediate

to begin with, another point is

## Advanced

it is worth noting that, another significant aspect is